What is claimed is:

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1. A lithium cell comprising a positive electrode, a negative electrode having lithium, a separator interposed between the positive electrode and the negative electrode, and a non-aqueous electrolytic solution containing a solute and a non-aqueous solvent, wherein:

the non-aqueous solvent has one or more than one compound represented by the following general formula (1), the one or more than one compound being a main component of the non-aqueous solvent, and the main component being 90% to 100% in volume of the non-aqueous solvent,

$$X - (O - C_2H_4)n - O - Y$$
 (1)

(where X and Y are independently a methyl group or an ethyl group, and n is 2 or 3); and

the separator has a melting point of higher than 150°C.

- 2. The lithium cell according to claim 1, wherein the non-aqueous solvent includes cyclic ester carbonate or cyclic lactone, the cyclic ester carbonate or the cyclic lactone being a subsidiary component.
- 3. The lithium cell according to claim 1, wherein the solute is lithium
 bis (trifluoromethanesulfonyl) imide or lithium bis (pentafluoroethanesulfonyl) imide.

- 4. The lithium cell according to claim 1, wherein the positive electrode includes a manganese oxide.
- 5. The lithium cell according to claim 4, wherein the manganese oxide is a spinel type lithium manganese oxide.

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